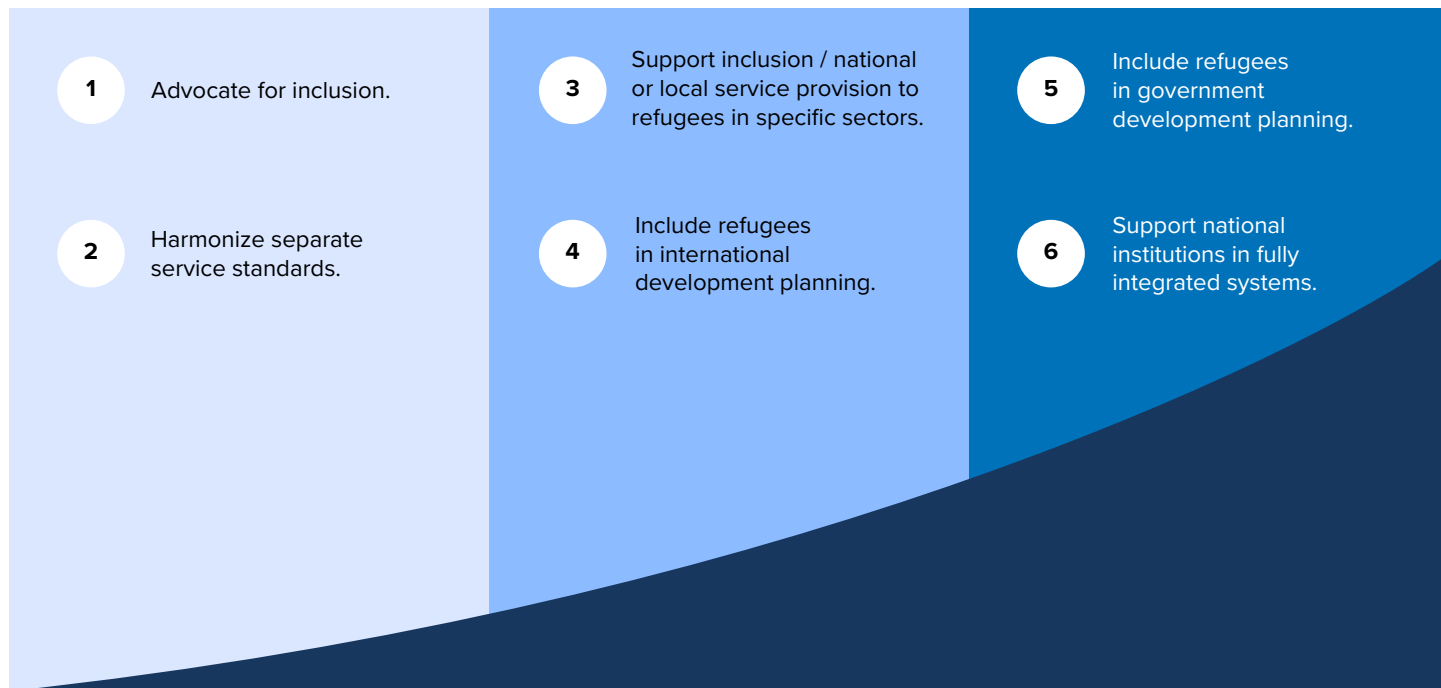


Steps towards including refugees in national services are possible in different political environments.



● Degree of refugee inclusion in national services / extent to which there is a favourable political environment for refugee inclusion

1

Education: The protection environment in Bangladesh remains restrictive. However, diplomatic efforts by various actors have facilitated several practical changes. These include introducing formal education for Rohingya children based on Myanmar's national curriculum.

2

Social protection: Inclusion of refugees into a national social protection scheme is not currently desired by the government in Jordan. However, based on previous efforts to harmonize systems, the cash facility and a national social protection scheme in Jordan use similar criteria and modalities.

3

Health: Refugees in Jordan enjoy access to health care at subsidized rates comparable to that of uninsured nationals. The cost is covered by a multi-donor account, the creation of which UNHCR supported with data.

Labour market: As part of the 2016 Jordan Compact, the Jordanian Government agreed to issue 200,000 work permits to Syrian refugees, primarily in the agriculture and construction sectors. Jointly with the International Labour Organisation, UNHCR was involved in supporting the government in shaping its commitment.

4

Cross-sectoral: In Kenya, a County Government, UNHCR and partners have created the Kalobeyei Integrated Socio-Economic Development Programme (KISED P) for the Turkana County. It includes refugees and is aligned with the government's County Integrated Development Plan.

5

Urban planning: In Niger, UNHCR developed a model for urban planning and land development interventions. The model serves to support Niger's out-of-camp policy. It centers on equipping refugee hosting communes to transform land, creating integrated neighbourhoods that combine social and non-social housing for both refugees and locals.

6

Health: UNHCR is supporting the health infrastructure in Niger through its own interventions and support of development actor planning.